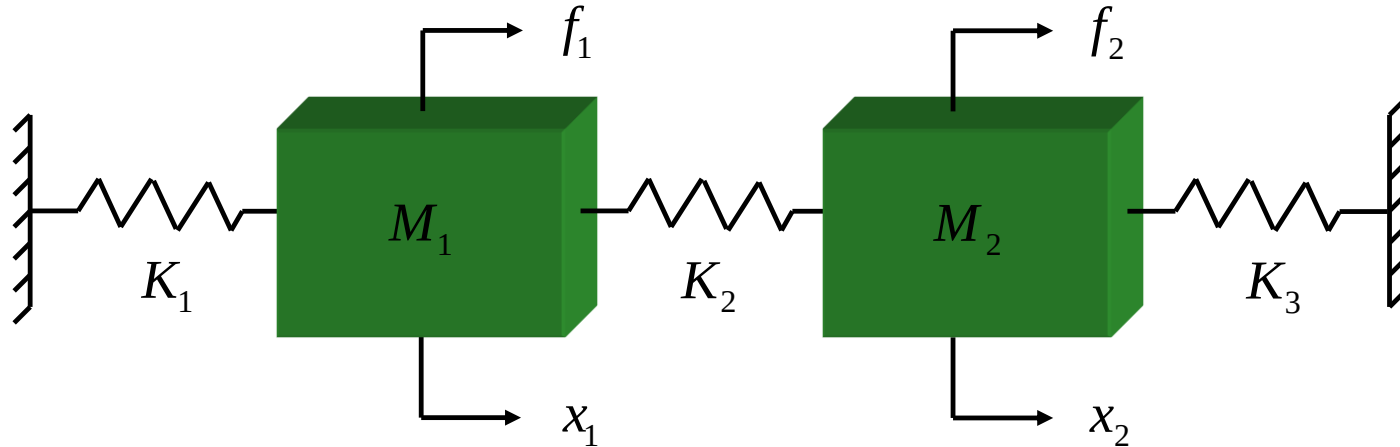


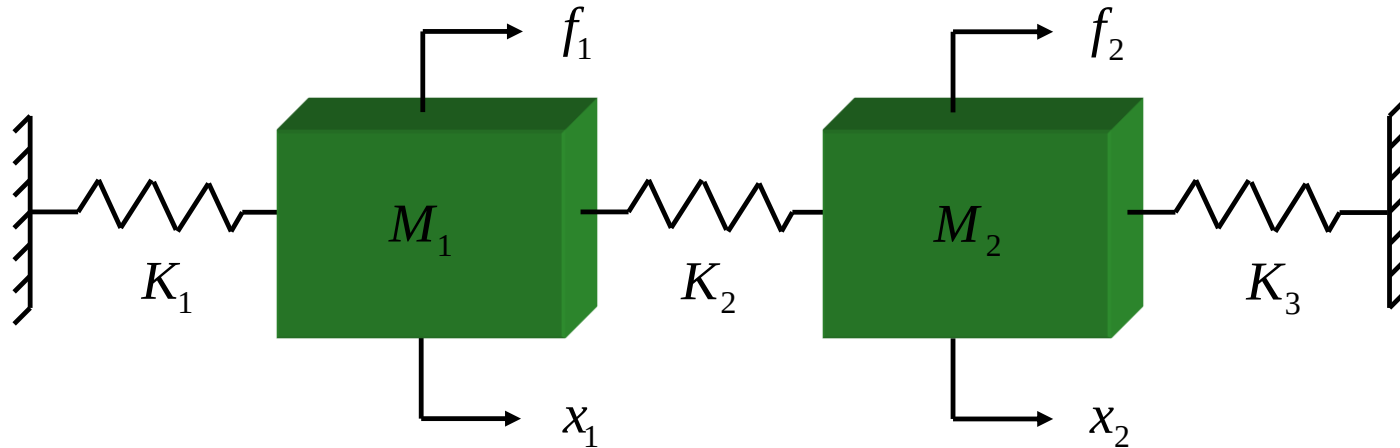
2 DOF Forced Vibration



Given a 2-degree of freedom system with no damping the equations of motion in matrix form can be generalized as:

$$\begin{bmatrix} m_{11} & 0 \\ 0 & m_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \ddot{x}_1 \\ \ddot{x}_2 \end{Bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} k_{11} & k_{12} \\ k_{21} & k_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} f_1 \\ f_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

2 DOF Forced Vibration



Assuming harmonic forcing functions of the form:

$$\begin{Bmatrix} f_1 \\ f_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \end{Bmatrix} \sin(\omega t)$$

The solution (motion of x_1 and x_2) will be of the form:

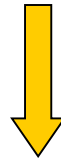
$$\begin{Bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{Bmatrix} \sin(\omega t)$$

2 DOF Forced Vibration: Solution

Substituting into the equation of motion:

$$\left(-\omega^2 \begin{bmatrix} m_{11} & 0 \\ 0 & m_{22} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} k_{11} & k_{12} \\ k_{21} & k_{22} \end{bmatrix} \right) \begin{Bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{Bmatrix} \sin(\omega t) = \begin{Bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \end{Bmatrix} \sin(\omega t)$$

and simplifying



$$\left(-\omega^2 \begin{bmatrix} m_{11} & 0 \\ 0 & m_{22} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} k_{11} & k_{12} \\ k_{21} & k_{22} \end{bmatrix} \right) \begin{Bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

2 DOF Forced Vibration: Impedance Matrix

Define:
$$[Z(\omega)] = \begin{bmatrix} k_{11} & k_{12} \\ k_{21} & k_{22} \end{bmatrix} - \omega^2 \begin{bmatrix} m_{11} & 0 \\ 0 & m_{22} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[Z(\omega)] = \begin{bmatrix} k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11} & k_{12} \\ k_{21} & k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22} \end{bmatrix}$$

Where $[Z(\omega)]$ is called the *system* or *impedance matrix*.

Then the response $\begin{Bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{Bmatrix}$ can be solved for as:

$$\begin{Bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{Bmatrix} = [Z(\omega)]^{-1} \begin{Bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \end{Bmatrix} \quad [Z(\omega)]^{-1} = \frac{\text{adj}[Z(\omega)]}{\det[Z(\omega)]}$$

Linear Algebra Review: Matrix Operations

Inverse of A $\longrightarrow [A]^{-1} = \frac{\text{adjoint}[A]}{\det[A]}$

$\text{adjoint}[A] = \text{transpose of cofactor}[A]$

$\text{cofactors} = \pm \text{minor determinants}$

$$[A] = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{cof}[A] = \begin{pmatrix} + (a_{22}a_{33} - a_{23}a_{32}) & \dots & \dots \\ - (a_{12}a_{33} - a_{13}a_{32}) & \ddots & \dots \\ \dots & \dots & \dots \end{pmatrix}$$

2 DOF Forced Vibration: Impedance Matrix

The inverse of the impedance matrix is written as:

$$[Z(\omega)]^{-1} = \frac{\begin{bmatrix} k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22} & -k_{12} \\ -k_{21} & k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11} \end{bmatrix}}{(k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11})(k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22}) - (k_{12}k_{21})}$$

Then the response $\begin{Bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{Bmatrix}$ can be solved for as:

$$\begin{Bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{Bmatrix} = [Z(\omega)]^{-1} \begin{Bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

2 DOF Forced Vibration: Impedance Matrix

Therefore each response can be written as:

$$X_1 = \frac{(k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22})F_1 - k_{12}F_2}{(k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11})(k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22}) - (k_{12}k_{21})}$$

$$X_2 = \frac{(k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11})F_2 - k_{21}F_1}{(k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11})(k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22}) - (k_{12}k_{21})}$$

2 DOF Forced Vibration: FRF Matrix

Define $[H(\omega)] = [Z(\omega)]^{-1}$

as the Frequency Response Function Matrix

$$\begin{Bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{Bmatrix} = [H(\omega)] \begin{Bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} h_{11} & h_{12} \\ h_{21} & h_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

Therefore each response can be written as:

$$X_1 = h_{11}F_1 + h_{12}F_2$$

$$X_2 = h_{21}F_1 + h_{22}F_2$$

2 DOF Forced Vibration: FRF

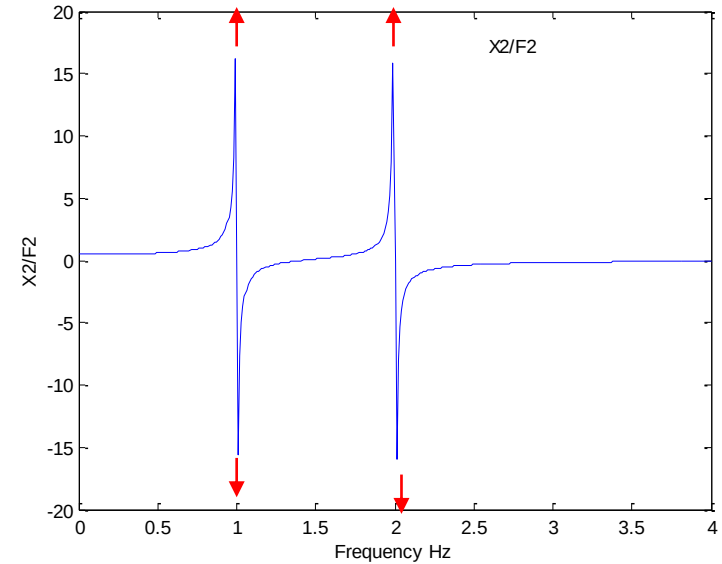
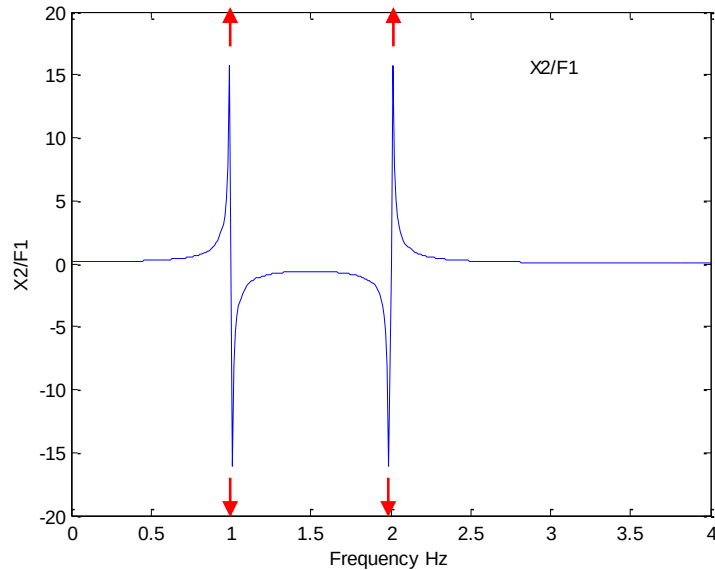
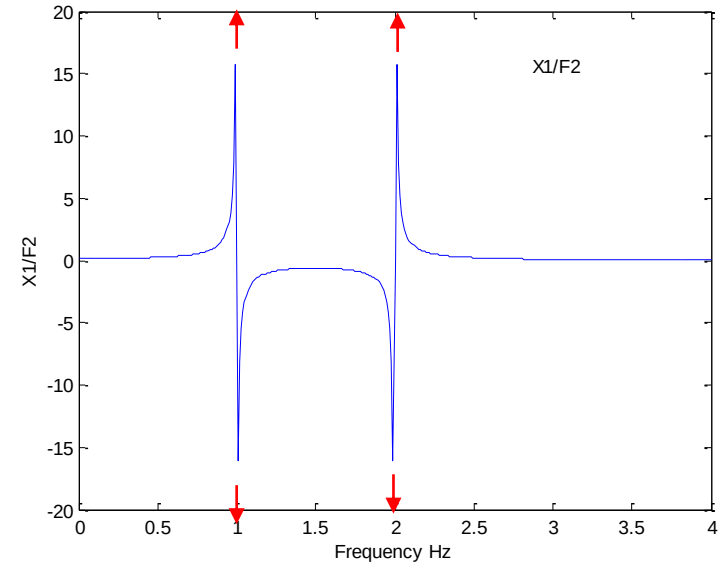
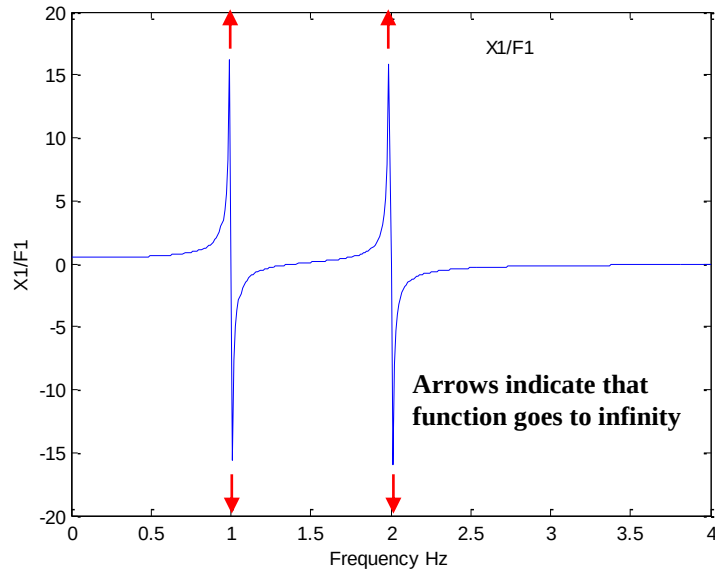
The individual FRF's are defined as:

$$\frac{X_1}{F_1} = h_{11} = \frac{k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22}}{(k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11})(k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22}) - (k_{12}k_{21})}$$

$$\frac{X_1}{F_2} = h_{12} = \frac{-k_{12}}{(k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11})(k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22}) - (k_{12}k_{21})}$$

$$\frac{X_2}{F_1} = h_{21} = \frac{-k_{21}}{(k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11})(k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22}) - (k_{12}k_{21})}$$

$$\frac{X_2}{F_2} = h_{22} = \frac{k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11}}{(k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11})(k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22}) - (k_{12}k_{21})}$$



2 DOF Forced Vibration: Damping

If damping is considered the equations of motion become:

$$\begin{bmatrix} m_{11} & 0 \\ 0 & m_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \ddot{x}_1 \\ \ddot{x}_2 \end{Bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} c_{11} & c_{12} \\ c_{21} & c_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{Bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} k_{11} & k_{12} \\ k_{21} & k_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} f_1 \\ f_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

And if the forcing functions are harmonic functions (as before) the solution is:

$$\left(-\omega^2 \begin{bmatrix} m_{11} & 0 \\ 0 & m_{22} \end{bmatrix} + j\omega \begin{bmatrix} c_{11} & c_{12} \\ c_{21} & c_{22} \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} k_{11} & k_{12} \\ k_{21} & k_{22} \end{bmatrix} \right) \begin{Bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

2 DOF Forced Vibration: FRF w/ Damping

Define:
$$[Z(\omega)] = \begin{bmatrix} k_{11} & k_{12} \\ k_{21} & k_{22} \end{bmatrix} - \omega^2 \begin{bmatrix} m_{11} & 0 \\ 0 & m_{22} \end{bmatrix} + j\omega \begin{bmatrix} c_{11} & c_{12} \\ c_{21} & c_{22} \end{bmatrix}$$

Where $[Z(\omega)]$ is called the *system* or *impedance* matrix.

Then the response $\begin{Bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{Bmatrix}$ can be solved for as:

$$\begin{Bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{Bmatrix} = [Z(\omega)]^{-1} \begin{Bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

Where $[Z(\omega)]^{-1} = [H(\omega)]$ is the **Frequency Response Function Matrix**

$$\begin{Bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{Bmatrix} = [H(\omega)] \begin{Bmatrix} F_1 \\ F_2 \end{Bmatrix}$$

2 DOF Forced Vibration: FRF w/ Damping

The FRF matrix can be written as:

$$[H(\omega)] = \frac{\text{adj}[Z(\omega)]}{\det[Z(\omega)]}$$

This is expanded to:

$$[H(\omega)] = \frac{\begin{bmatrix} k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22} + j\omega c_{22} & -(j\omega c_{12} + k_{12}) \\ -(j\omega c_{21} + k_{21}) & k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11} + j\omega c_{11} \end{bmatrix}}{(k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11} + j\omega c_{11})(k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22} + j\omega c_{22}) - (j\omega c_{12} + k_{12})(j\omega c_{21} + k_{21})}$$

Therefore each response can be written as:

$$X_1 = h_{11}F_1 + h_{12}F_2$$

$$X_2 = h_{21}F_1 + h_{22}F_2$$

2 DOF Forced Vibration: FRF w/ Damping

The individual FRF's are defined as:

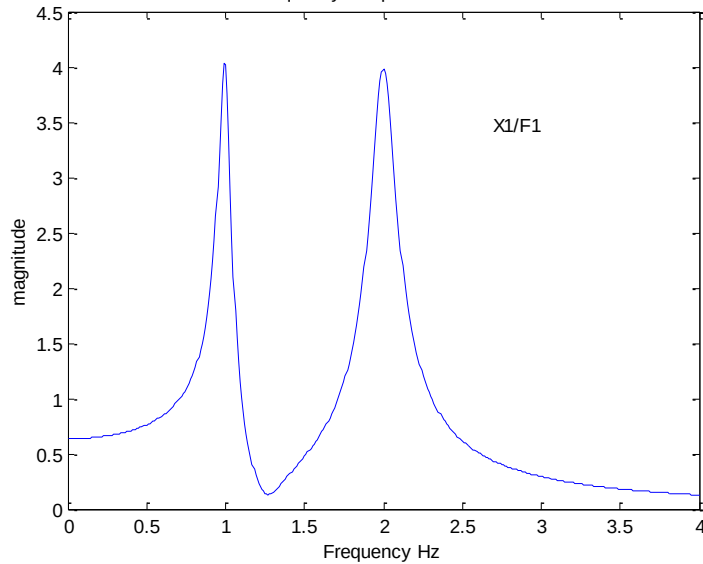
$$\frac{X_1}{F_1} = h_{11} = \frac{(k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22}) + j\omega c_{22}}{(k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11})(k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22}) - (j\omega c_{12} + k_{12})(j\omega c_{21} + k_{21})}$$

$$\frac{X_1}{F_2} = h_{12} = \frac{-(k_{12} + j\omega c_{12})}{(k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11})(k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22}) - (j\omega c_{12} + k_{12})(j\omega c_{21} + k_{21})}$$

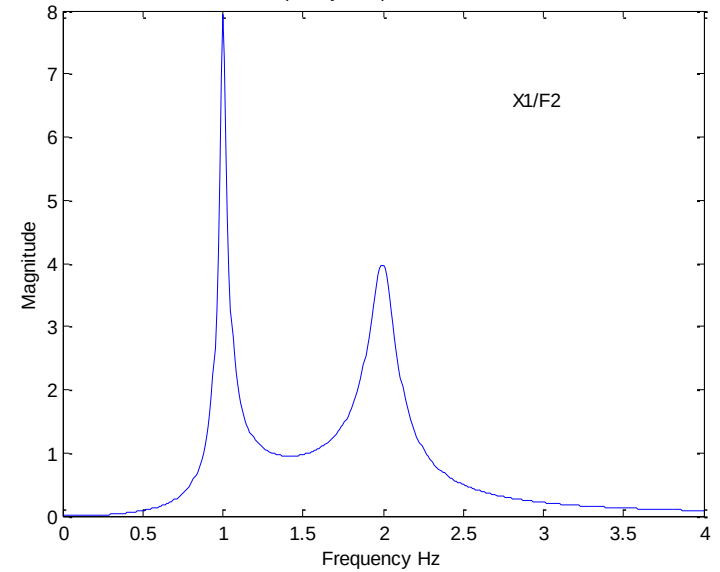
$$\frac{X_2}{F_1} = h_{21} = \frac{-(k_{21} + j\omega c_{21})}{(k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11})(k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22}) - (j\omega c_{12} + k_{12})(j\omega c_{21} + k_{21})}$$

$$\frac{X_2}{F_2} = h_{22} = \frac{(k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11}) + j\omega c_{11}}{(k_{11} - \omega^2 m_{11})(k_{22} - \omega^2 m_{22}) - (j\omega c_{12} + k_{12})(j\omega c_{21} + k_{21})}$$

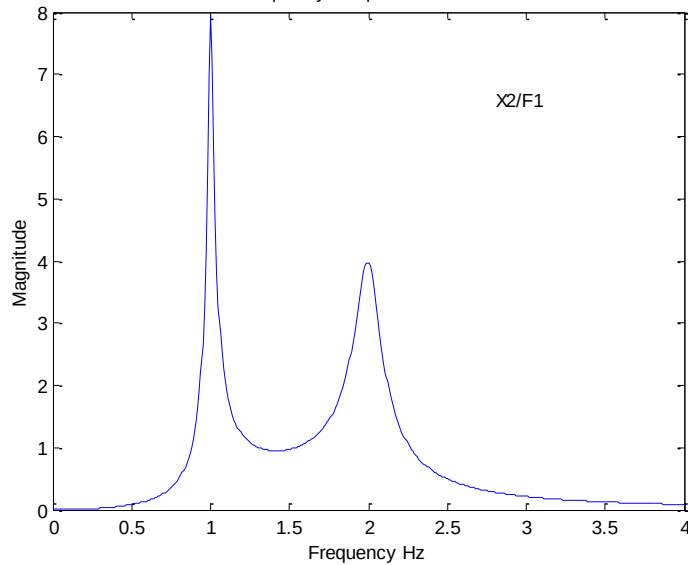
Frequency Response Function



Frequency Response Function



Frequency Response Function



Frequency Response Function

